# Vision Monitor

# All in One



- Vision electrophysiology
- Visual field perimetry
- Dark and light adaptometry
- Video-oculography
- Pupillometry

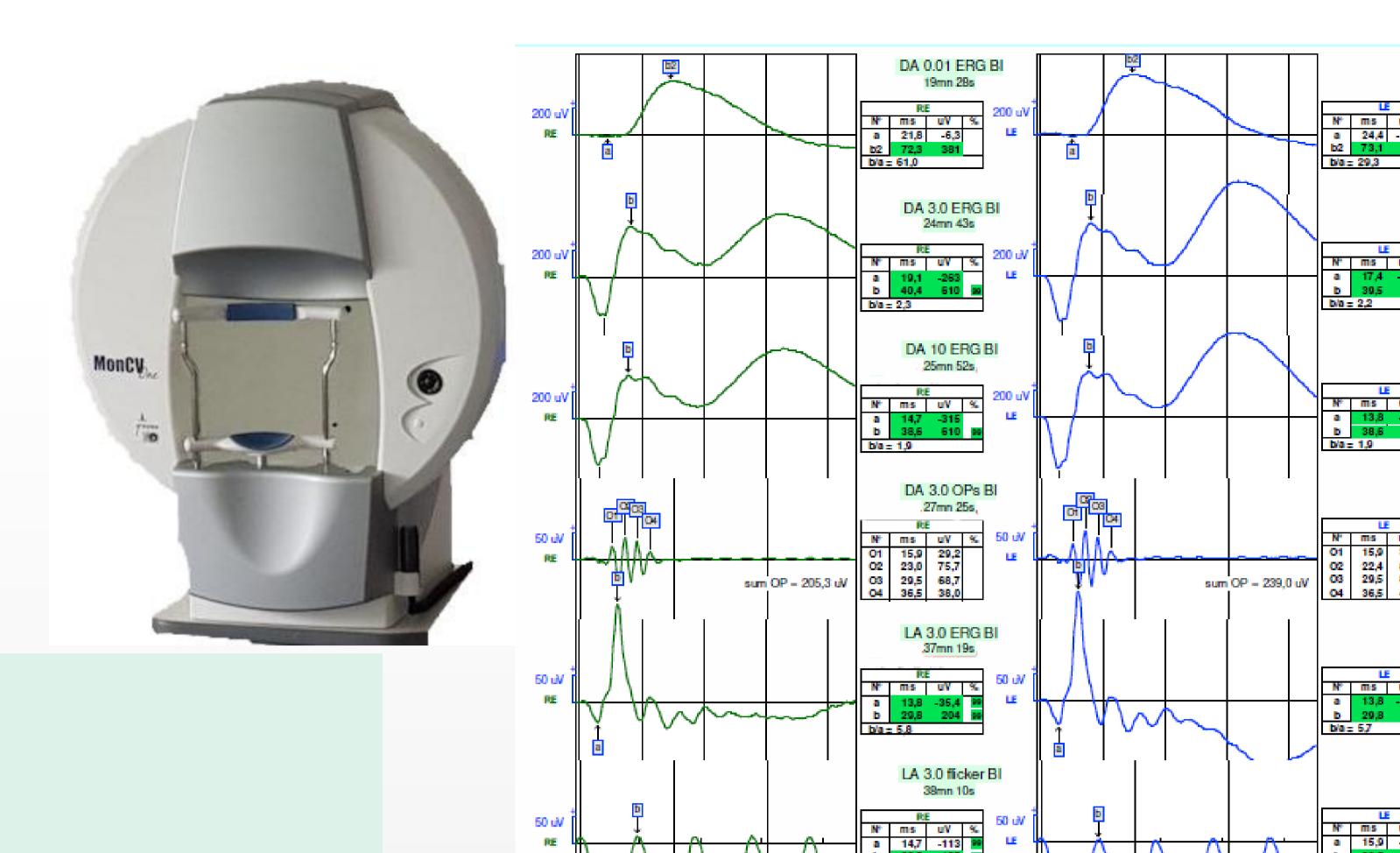
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# Vision electrophysiology

### Flash ganzfeld ERGs

Evaluation of responses from the different layers of the retina and from the rod and cone systems.



### Key points:

- ISCEV standard ERG protocol,
- On-Off, S-cone, .. responses.

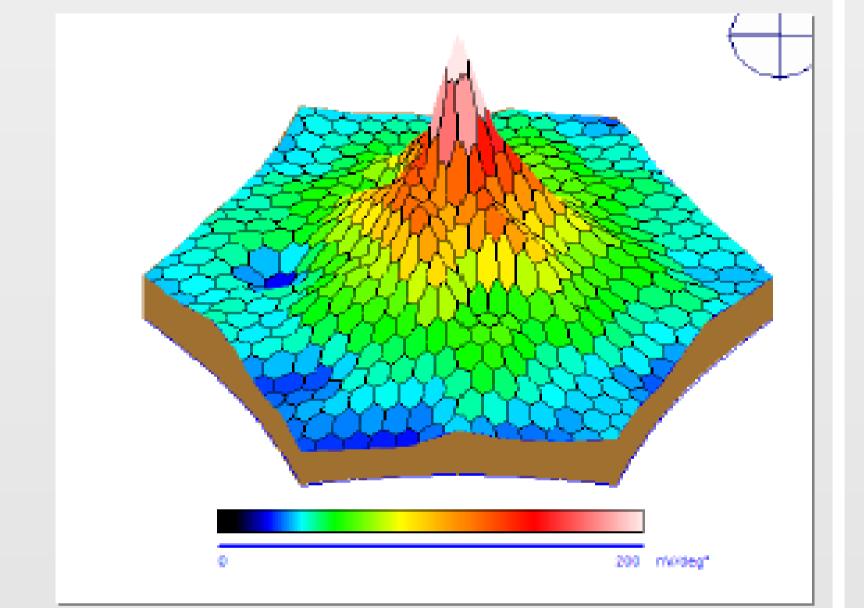
### Multifocal ERGs

Realization of a detailed and objective cartography of the electrical activity of the retina.

### Key points:

- high luminance stimulation,
- precise control of stimulation timing,
- large field refractive lenses,
- ring ratio analysis.





27.8 0.28

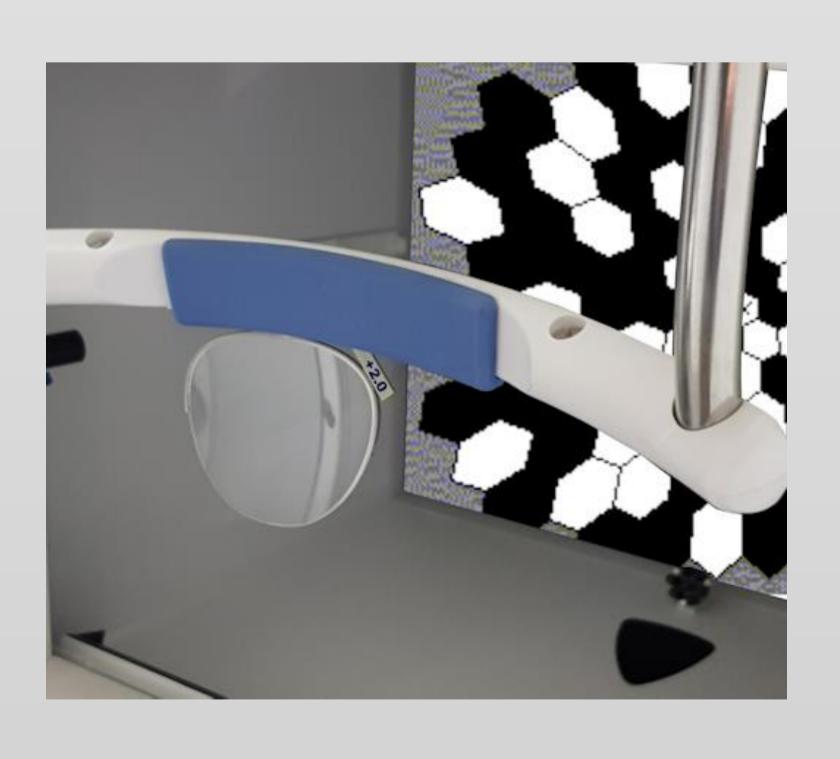
47.5 0.33

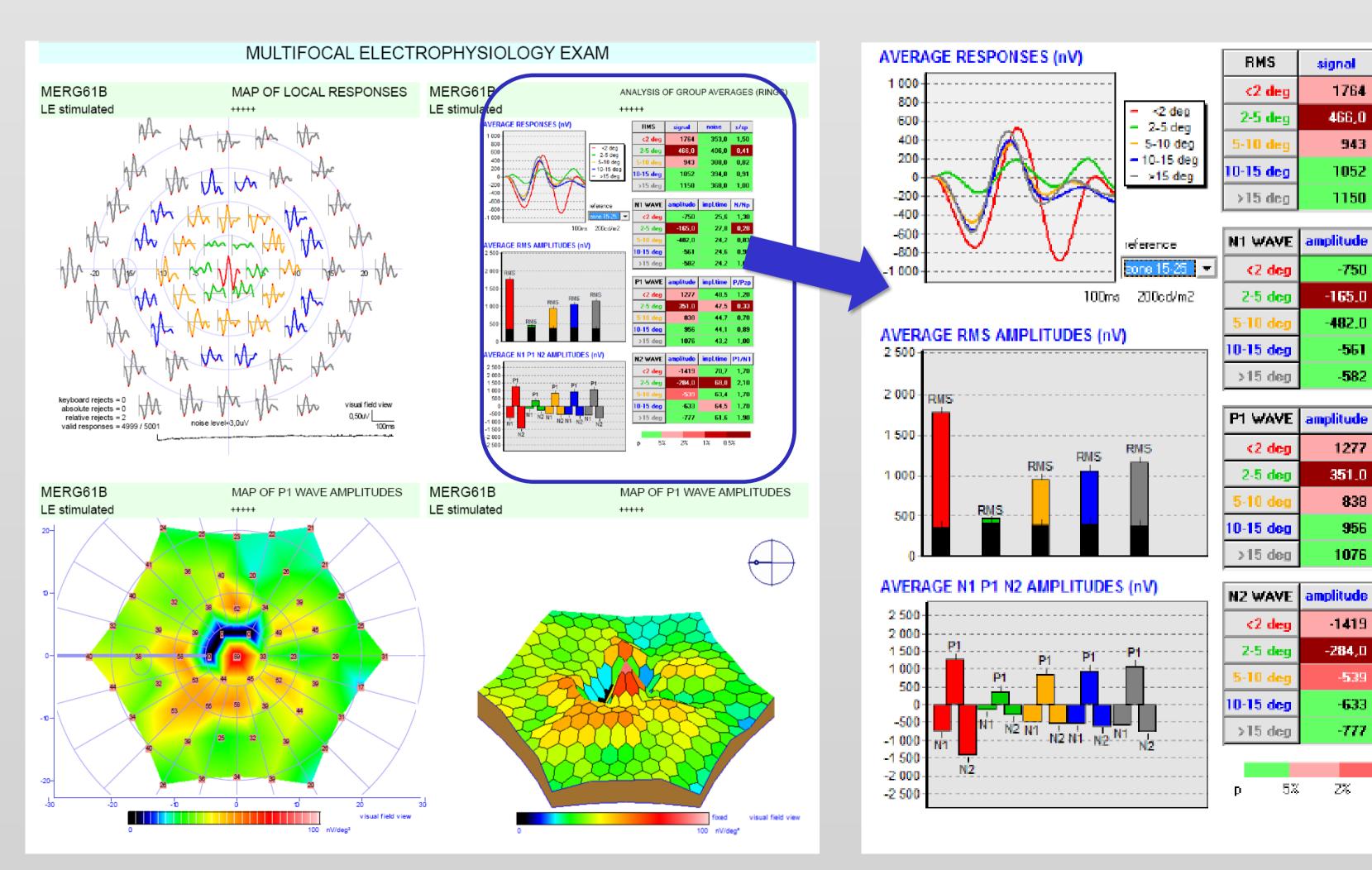
implitime P1/N1

63,4 1,70

-284,0

-777

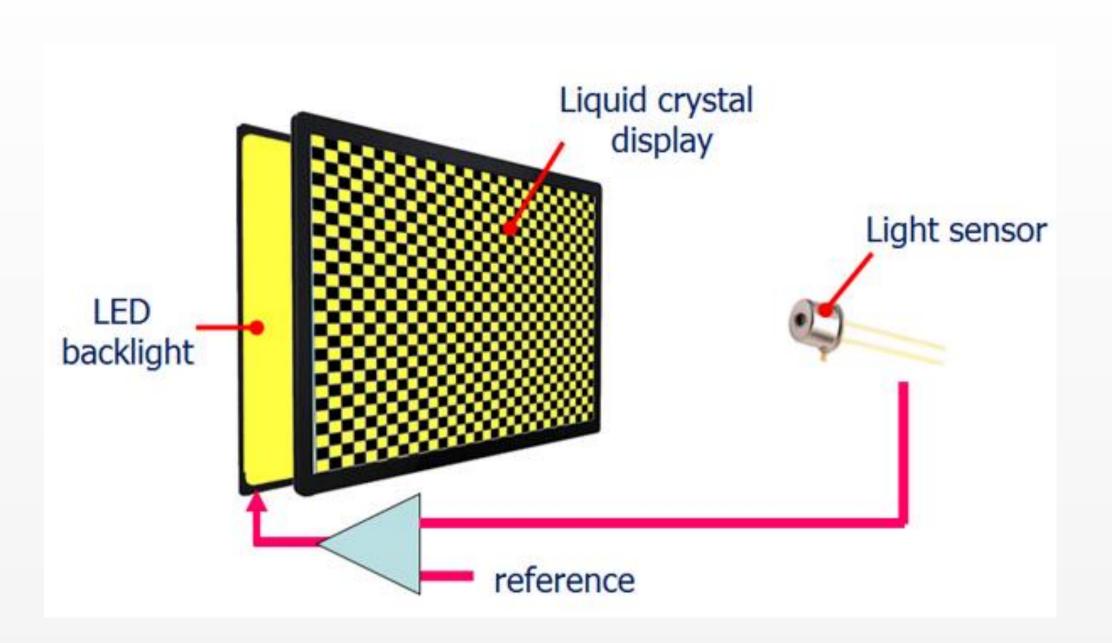




MfERG in hydroxychloroquine intoxication showing a reduction of amplitude between 2 and 5 degrees of eccentricity.

# Vision electrophysiology

### Pattern ERGs and VEPs



Principle of the active suppression of the luminance artefact

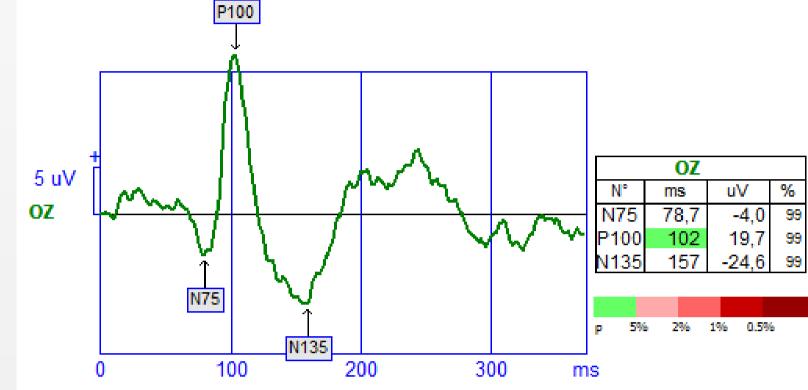




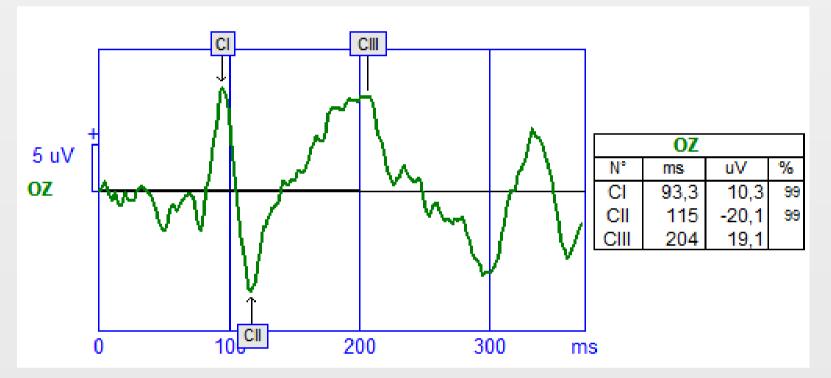
# BI stimulated 5 uV

ERG pattern reversal

ERG response to a pattern reversal stimulation



VEP response to a pattern reversal stimulation



VEP response to a pattern on-off stimulation

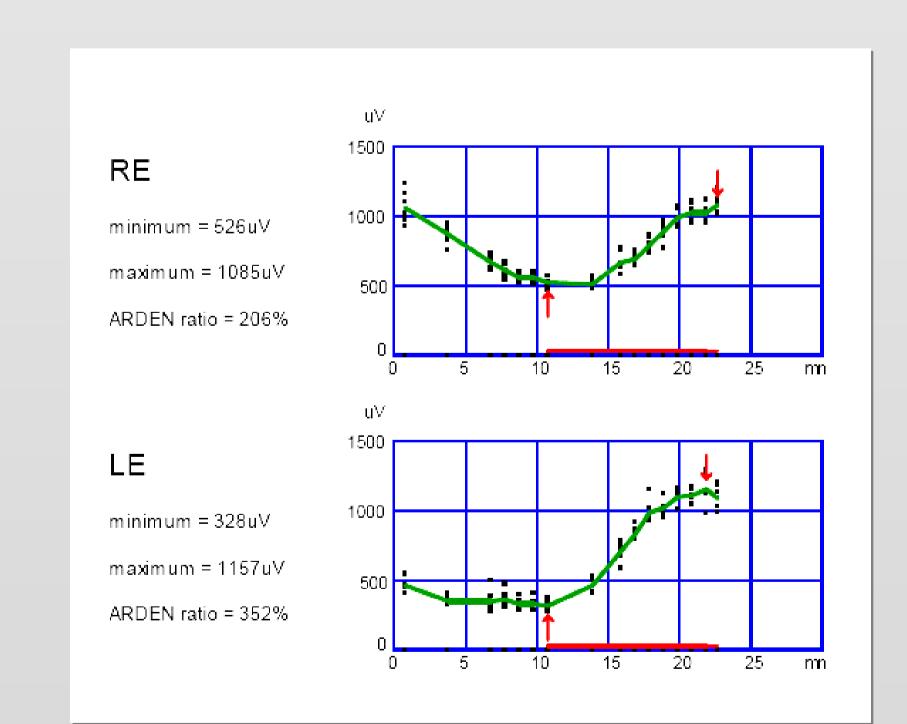
#### Key points:

- Pattern reversal and pattern ON-OFF,
- Programmable pattern size, luminance and contrast,
- Active suppression of the luminance artefact,
- Statistical analysis of the reliability of responses,
- Animations to maintain the attention of children.

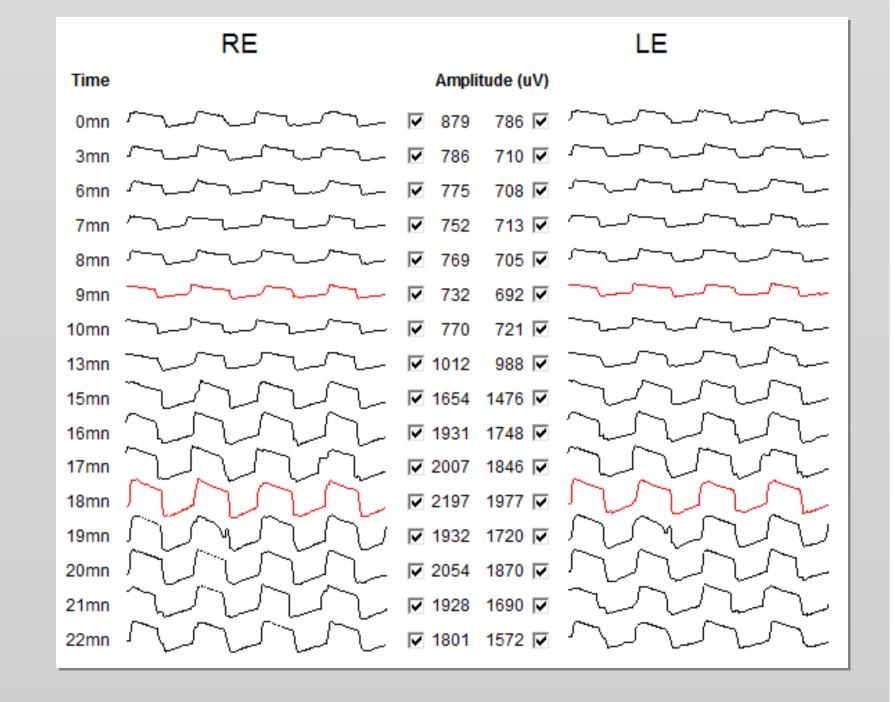
### Sensory EOG

Evaluation of the responses from the pigment epithelium.





- Fully automated analysis of dark trough, light peak and Arden ratio,
- Slow and fast oscillations,
- Dilated or non-dilated pupils,
- Tests for low vision.



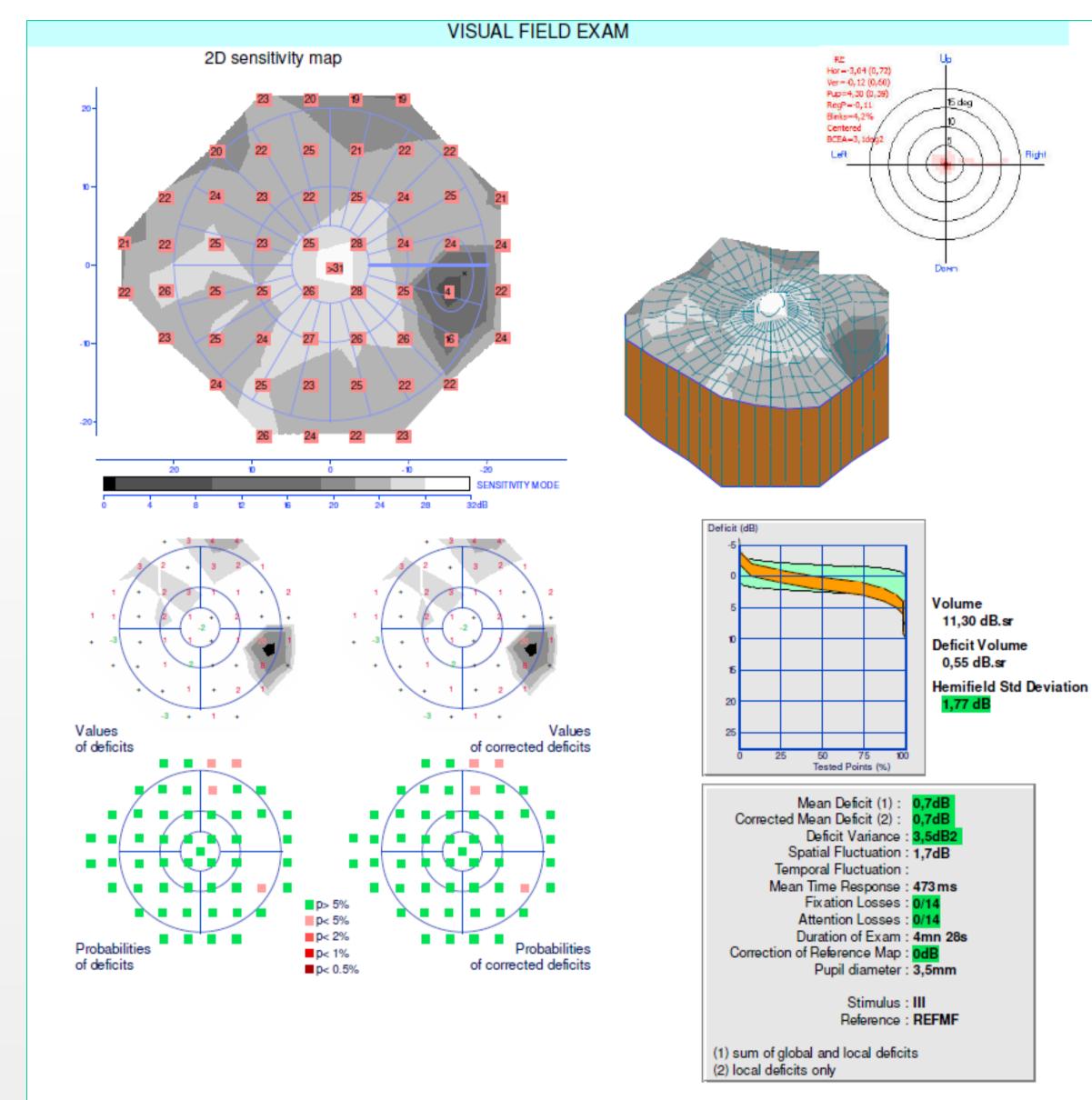
## Standard automated static perimetry

The test library includes **STAT** and **FAST** procedures covering eccentricities up to 10, 24, 30 and 60 degrees.

Tests for Blue / yellow perimetry (SWAP) are also provided.



	Background (cd/m2)	Stimulus size	Eccentricity (degrees)
STAT/FAST 30	10		30
STAT/FAST24	10		24
STAT/FAST10	10		10
Fovea	10		fovea
FAST-60	10		60
SWAP	100	V	30



#### Key points:

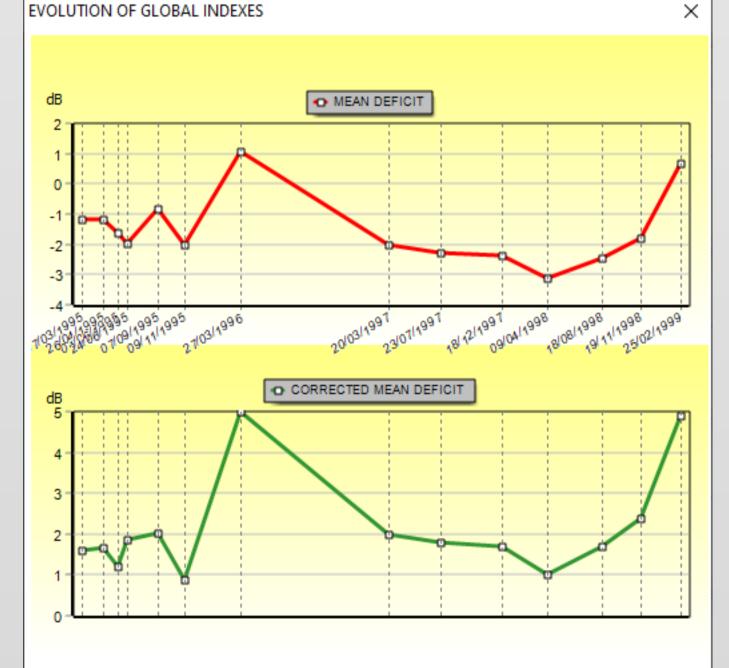
- Standard automated perimetry tests and analysis,
- Automated analysis of fixation stability (BCEA), pupil size and blink rate.

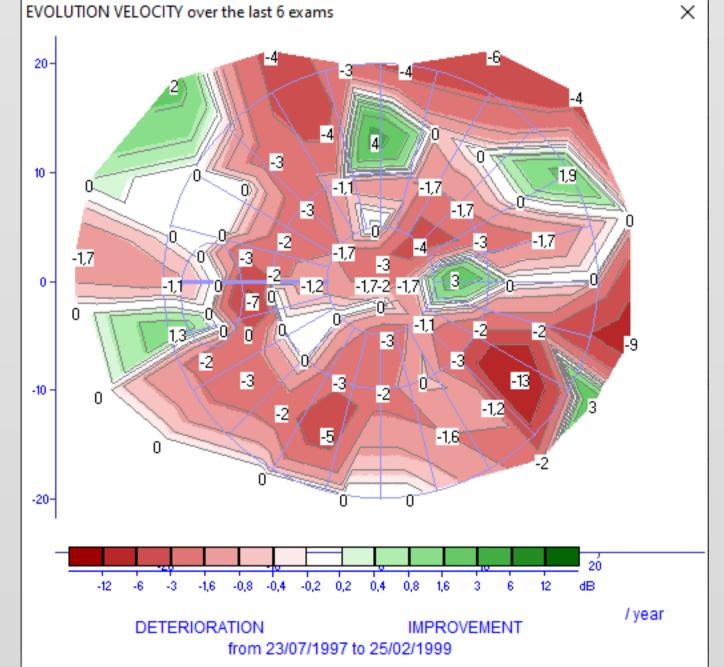
# Visual field analysis

#### Visual field progression

### Key points:

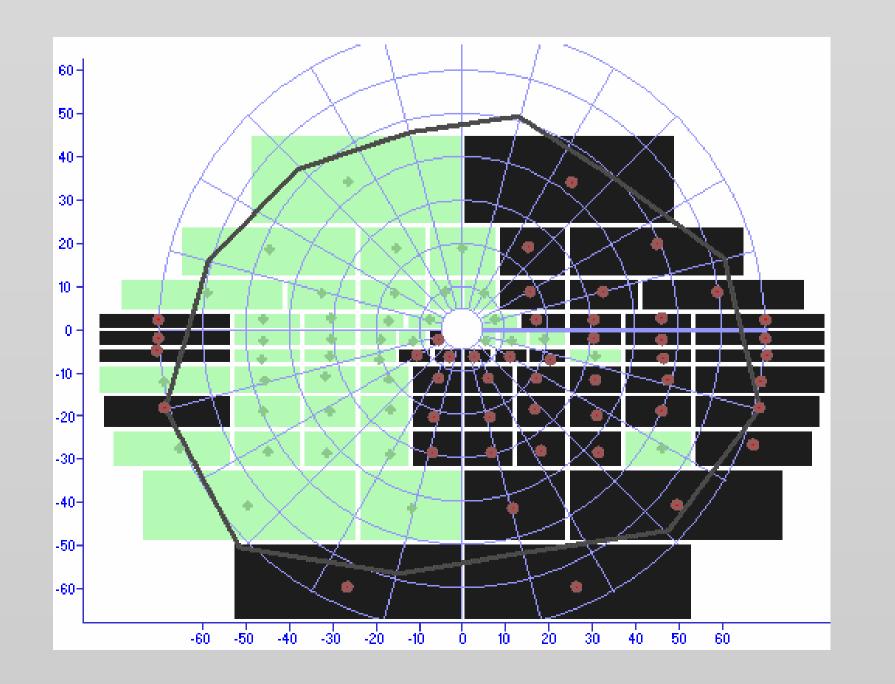
- Evolution of global scores,
- Evolution of local thresholds.





#### Binocular visual field analysis

- Exams are performed under true binocular viewing conditions,
- True binocular video monitoring,
- Esterman scoring for low vision,
- Driving aptitude for group1 and group 2 drivers.



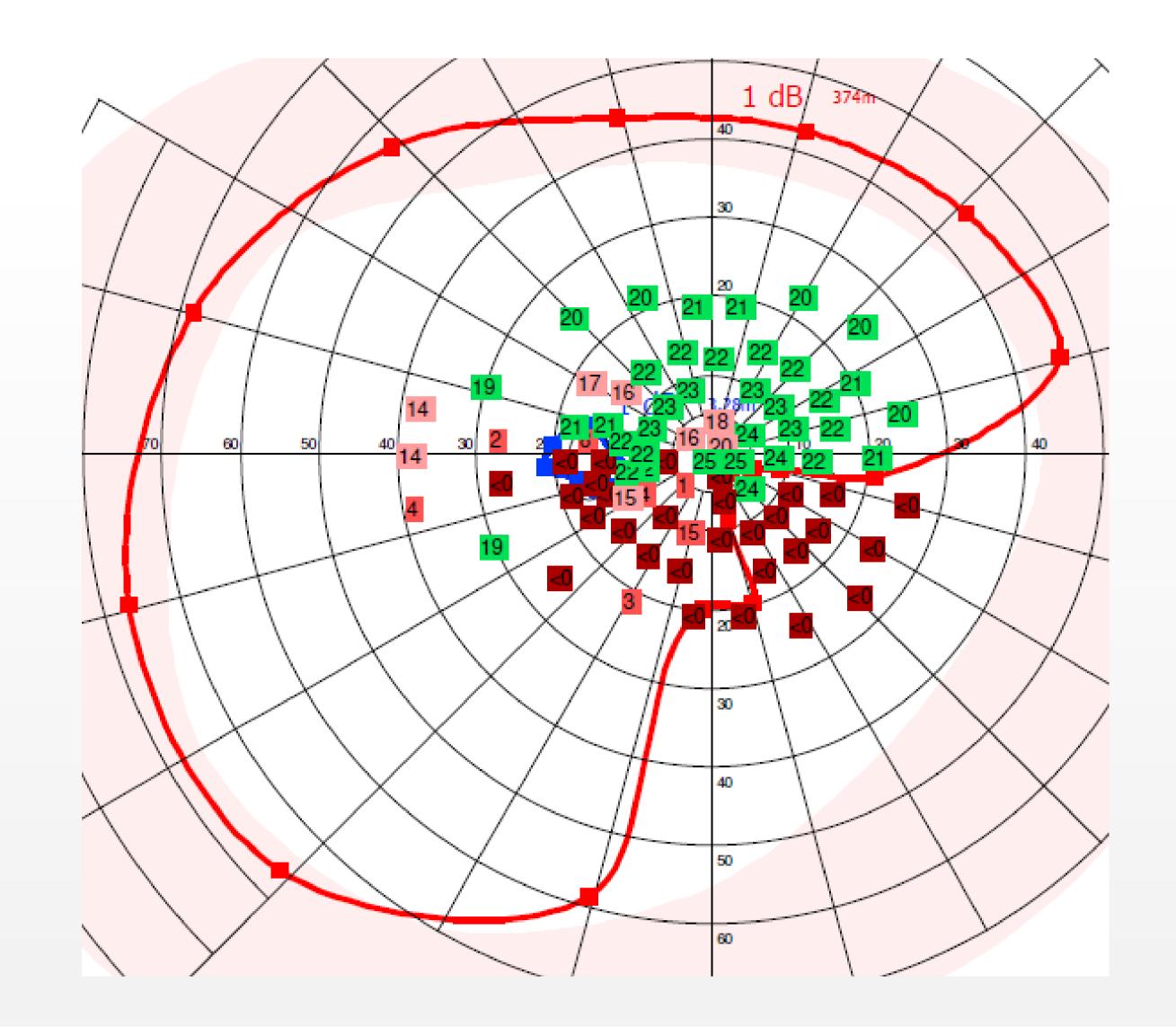
### Mixed Perimetry: combination of Kinetic and Static Perimetry

Mixed perimetry combines the evaluation of the peripheral field with kinetic tests and the evaluation of the central field with static tests.

	Background (cd/m2)	Stimulus size	Eccentricity (degrees)
MIXED-30	10		Periphery +30
MIXED-24	10		Periphery +24
MIXED-12	10	III	Periphery + 12

### Key points:

- a complete evaluation of the visual field,
- time saving in severely affected visual fields.

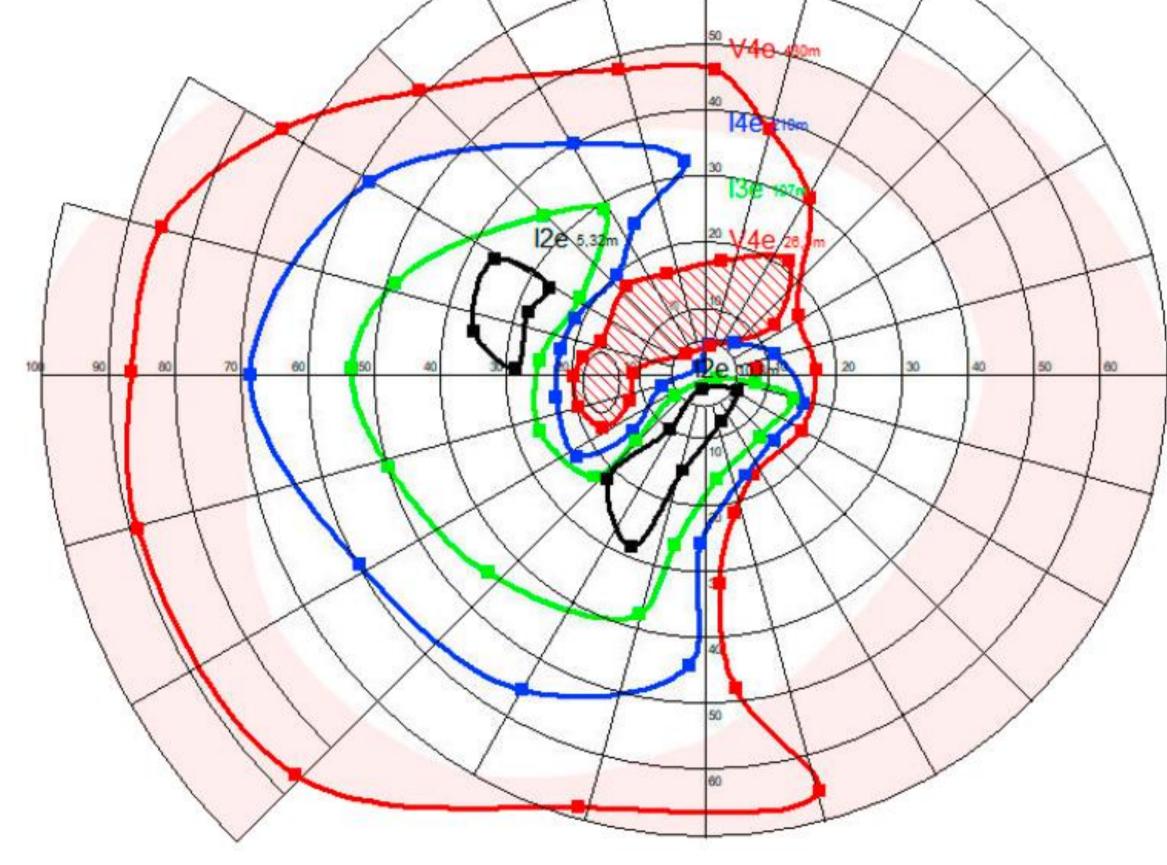


### Manual, Goldmann style Perimetry

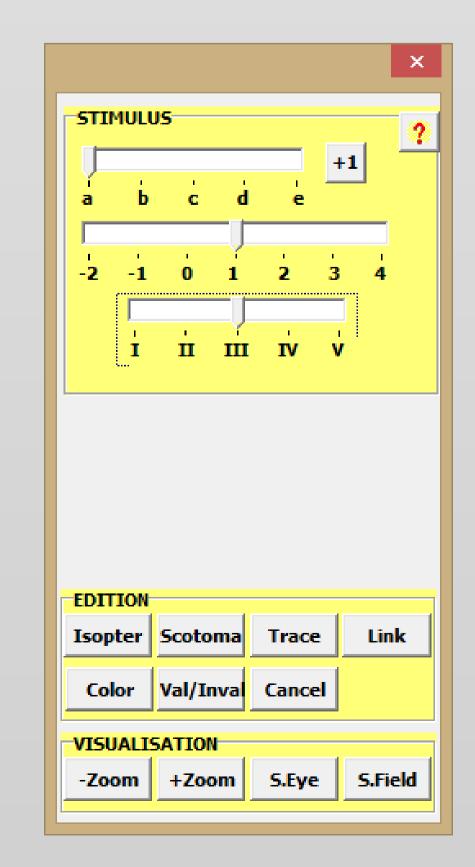
Manual perimetry is needed in a number of clinical situations:

- for patients who are not reliable with automated perimetry,
- for the control of abnormal results obtained with automated perimetry,
- for the evaluation of acute visual field loss.





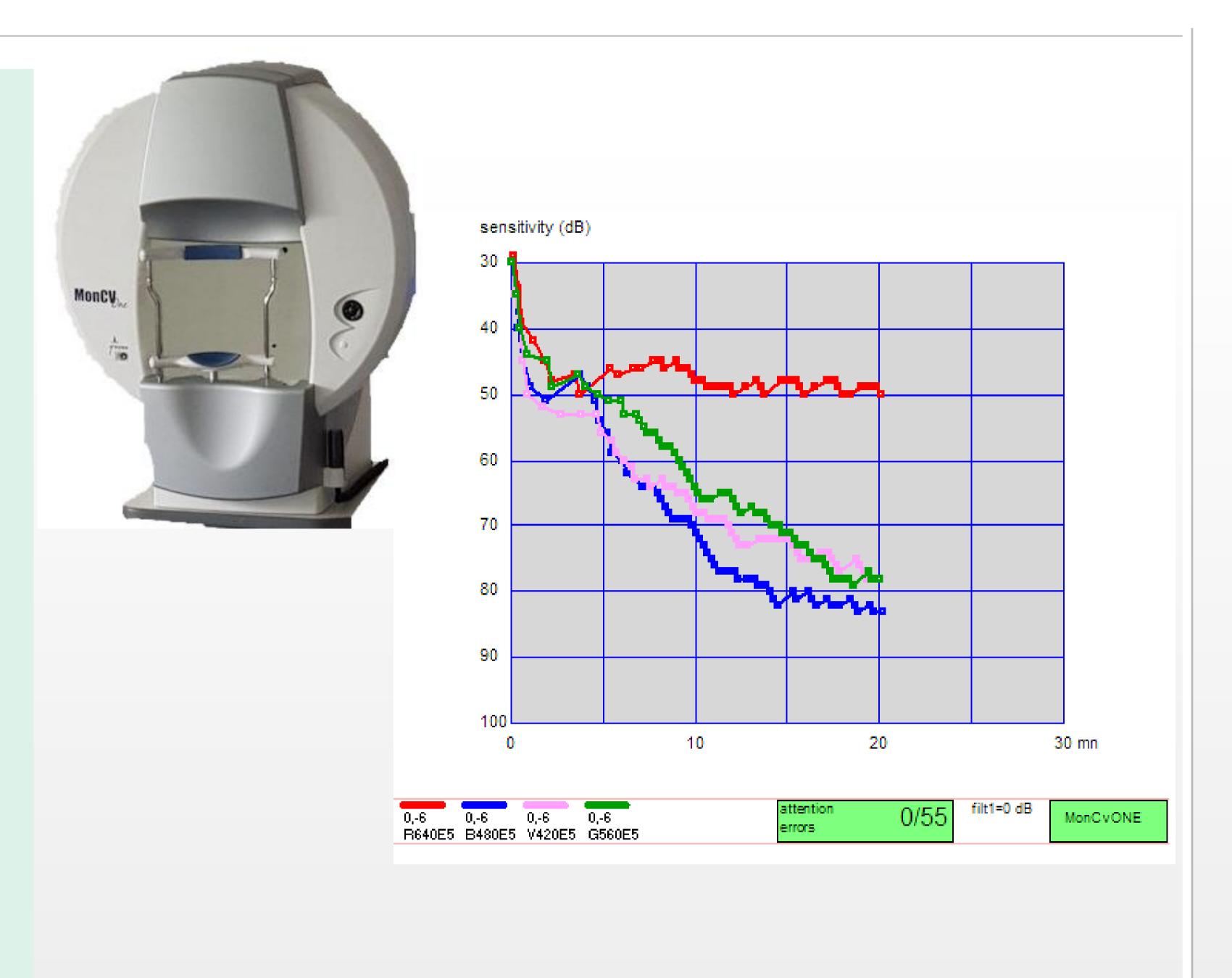
- Interactive perimetry with direct mouse or stylus control,
- Automated quantification of isopters and scotoma surface area,
- Detailed evaluation of the macula obtained by zooming-in the central field,
- Automated analysis of fixation stability (BCEA), pupil size and blink rate.



# Dark and light adaptation exams

#### Key points:

- Programmable bleaching time and luminance,
- Programmable stimulus color and location (with Goldmann size V),
- Automated measurement of alpha point and rod intercept time (RIT),
- Full field stimulus threshold (FST)
   scotopic and photopic with white or chromatic stimuli,
- Photoaversion test (PAT).

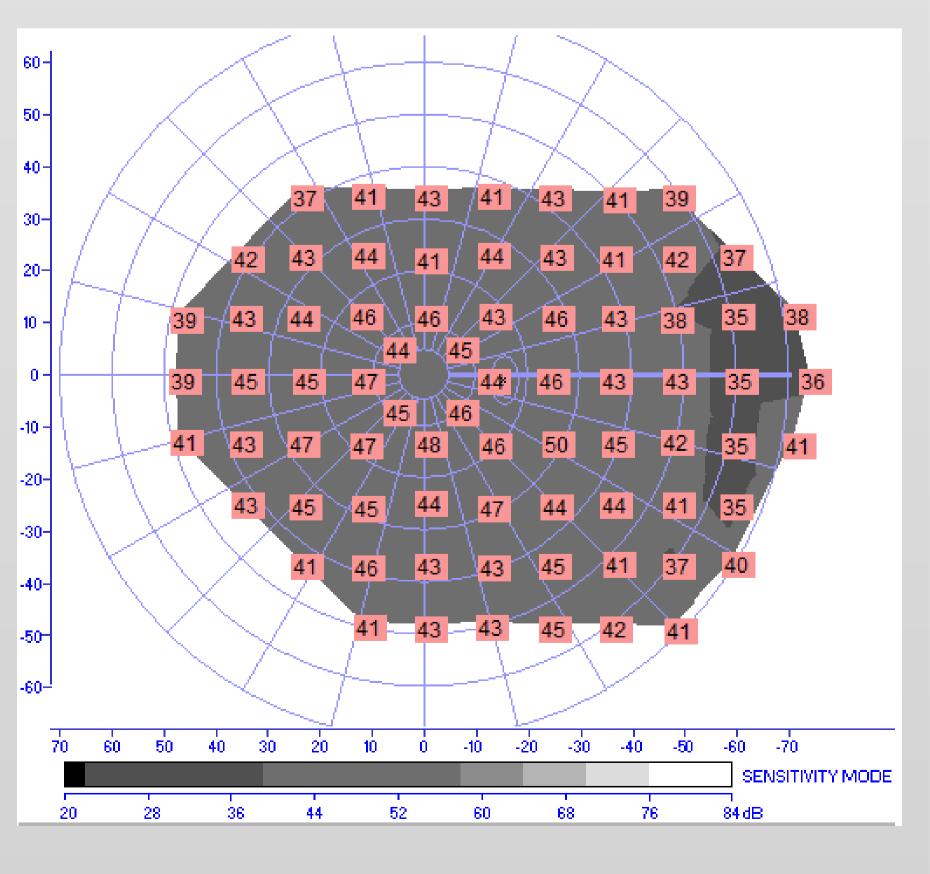


# Dark and light adapted chromatic perimetry

MonCvONE can be operated under scotopic, mesopic and photopic luminance levels

- Ultrawide (70dB) dynamic range of luminance,
- Up to 5 user defined dichroic color filters,
- Programmable stimulus position over the entire visual field with a resolution better than 1 degree.

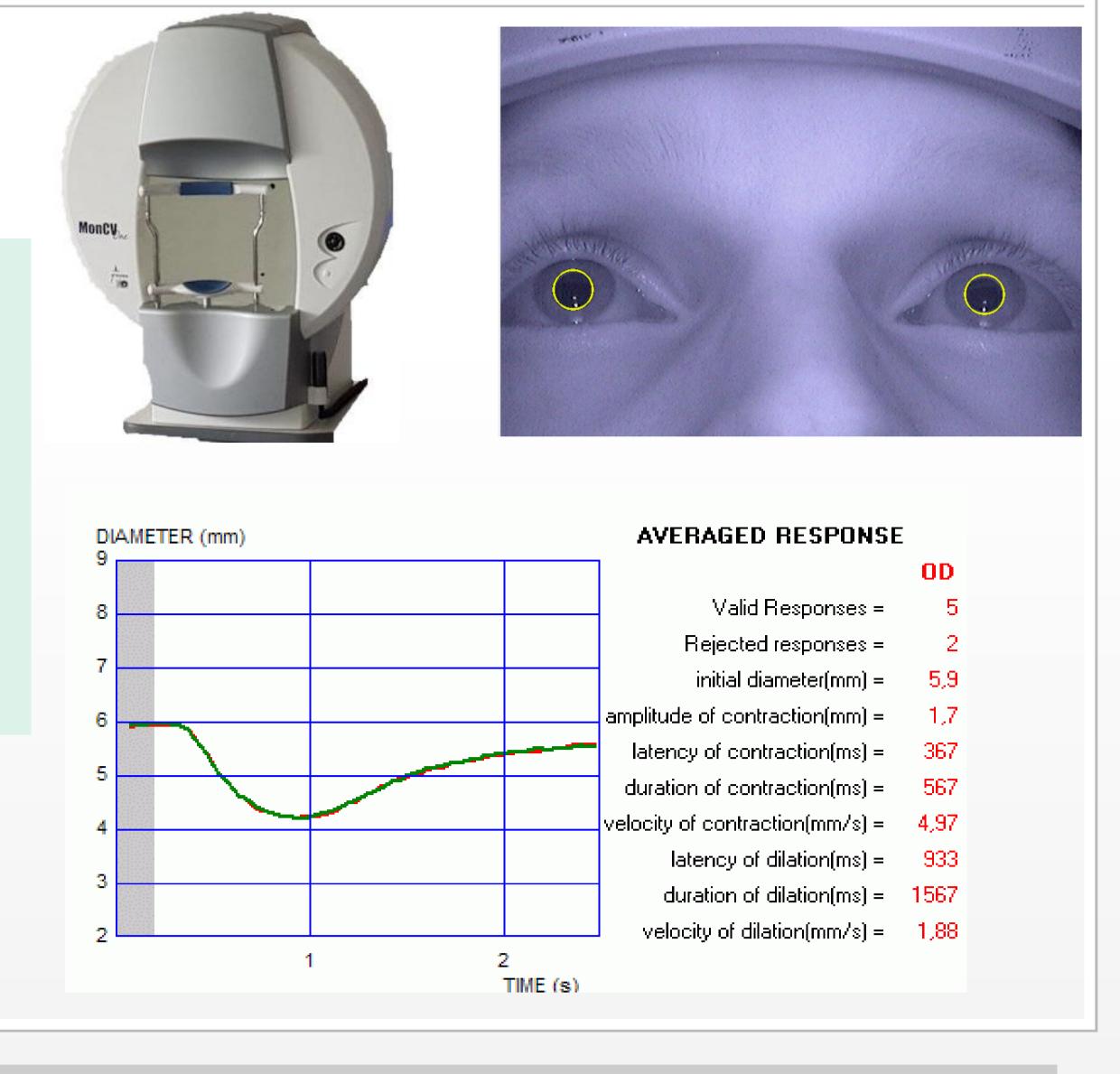




# Pupillometry

#### Key points:

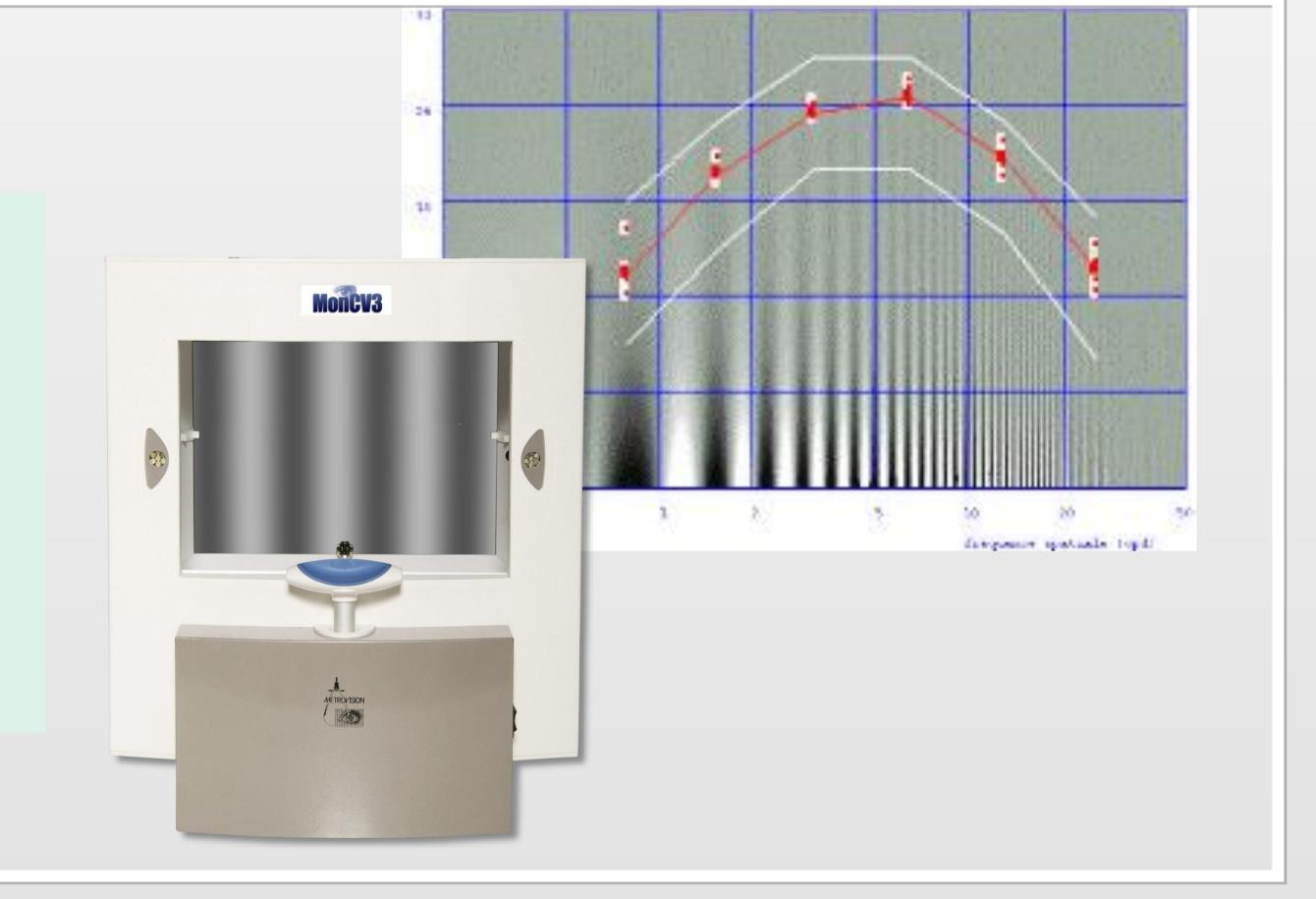
- Programmable luminance and color,
- Ganzfeld flashes or local stimulations (size V),
- Automated analysis of pupil flash responses,
- Binocular or monocular.



# Contrast sensitivity

### Key points:

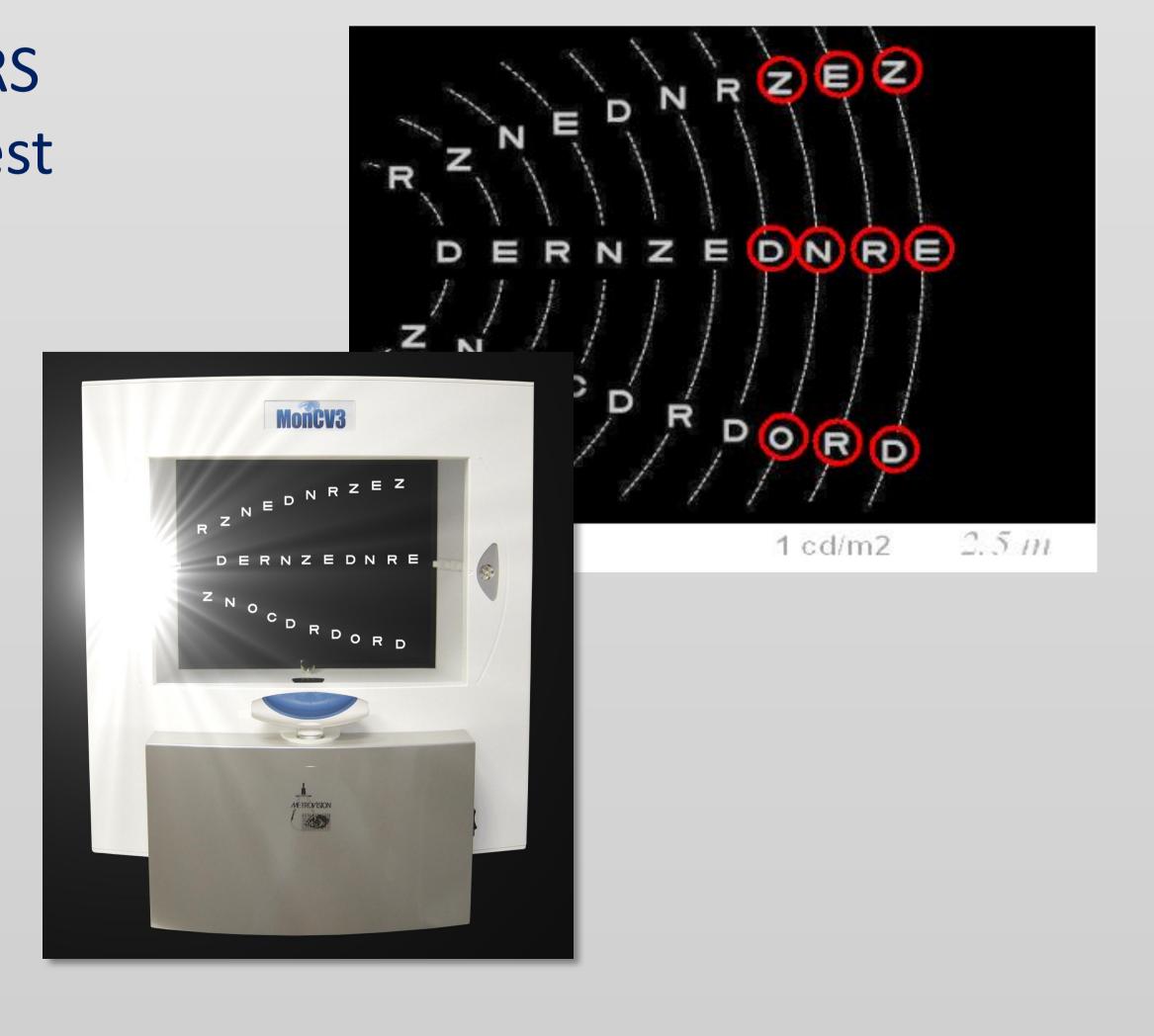
- programmable under photopic and mesopic conditions,
- programmable spatial frequencies,
- ascending limit threshold.



# Visual aptitudes

This exam includes Standard Landolt ring and ETDRS visual acuity tests, in addition to glare test, color test and aniseikonia test..

- For the glare test: calibrated optotypes presented over a dark background to optimize glare measurements,
- 3 levels of luminance to adapt to different levels of alteration,
- automated scoring.

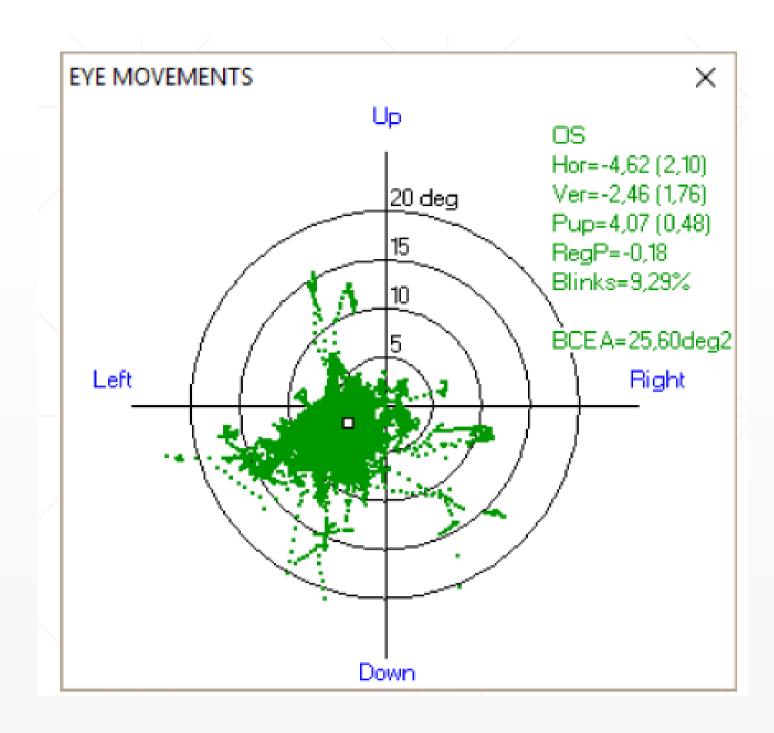


# Video oculography

### Video and eye movement recording during exams

#### Key points:

- Available during Perimetry (automated and manual), MfERG, Dark adaptometry, Pupillometry...,
- non invasive, easy setting,
- no calibration,
- binocular or monocular,
- Simple report with stability of fixation (BCEA), pupil size, blink rate



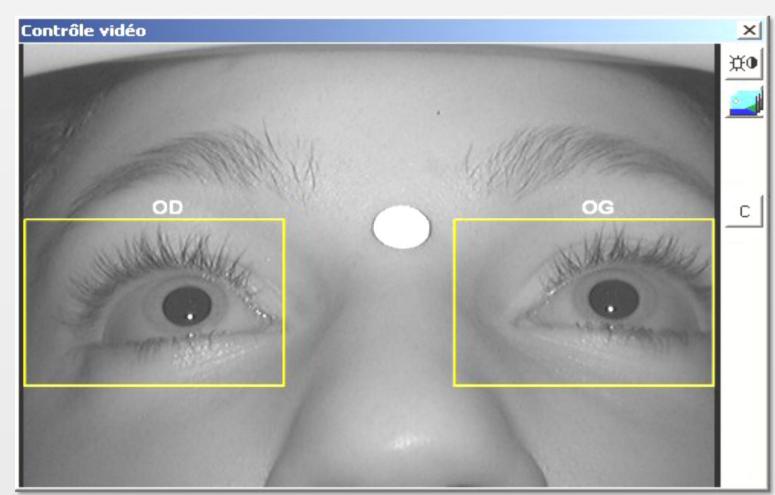
### Video-oculography

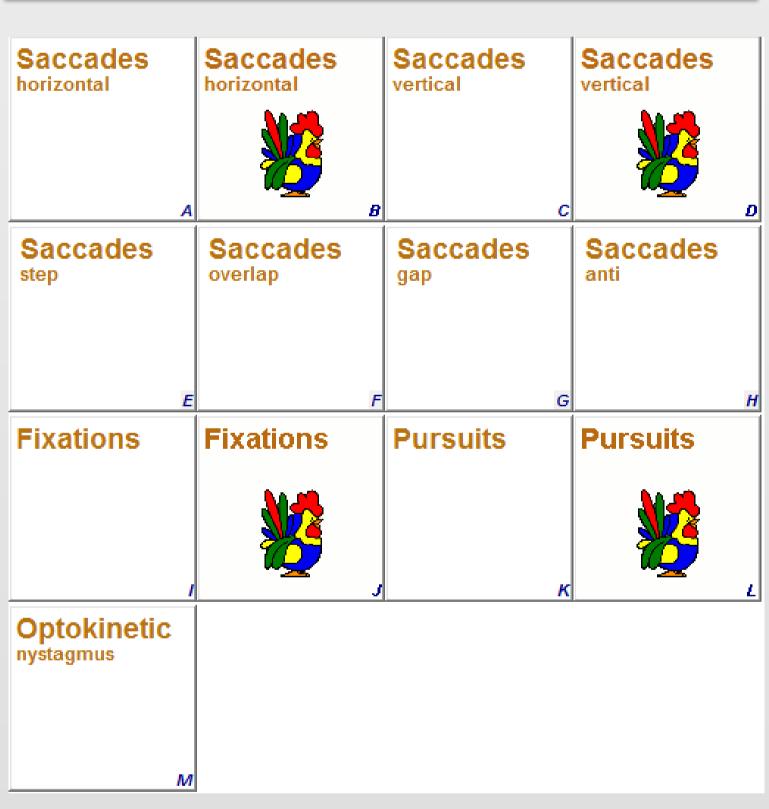
#### Includes tests for

- Fixation
- Saccades (steps, overlap, gap and antisaccades)
- Pursuits at different velocities
- Optokinetic nystagmus (OKN)

#### Key points:

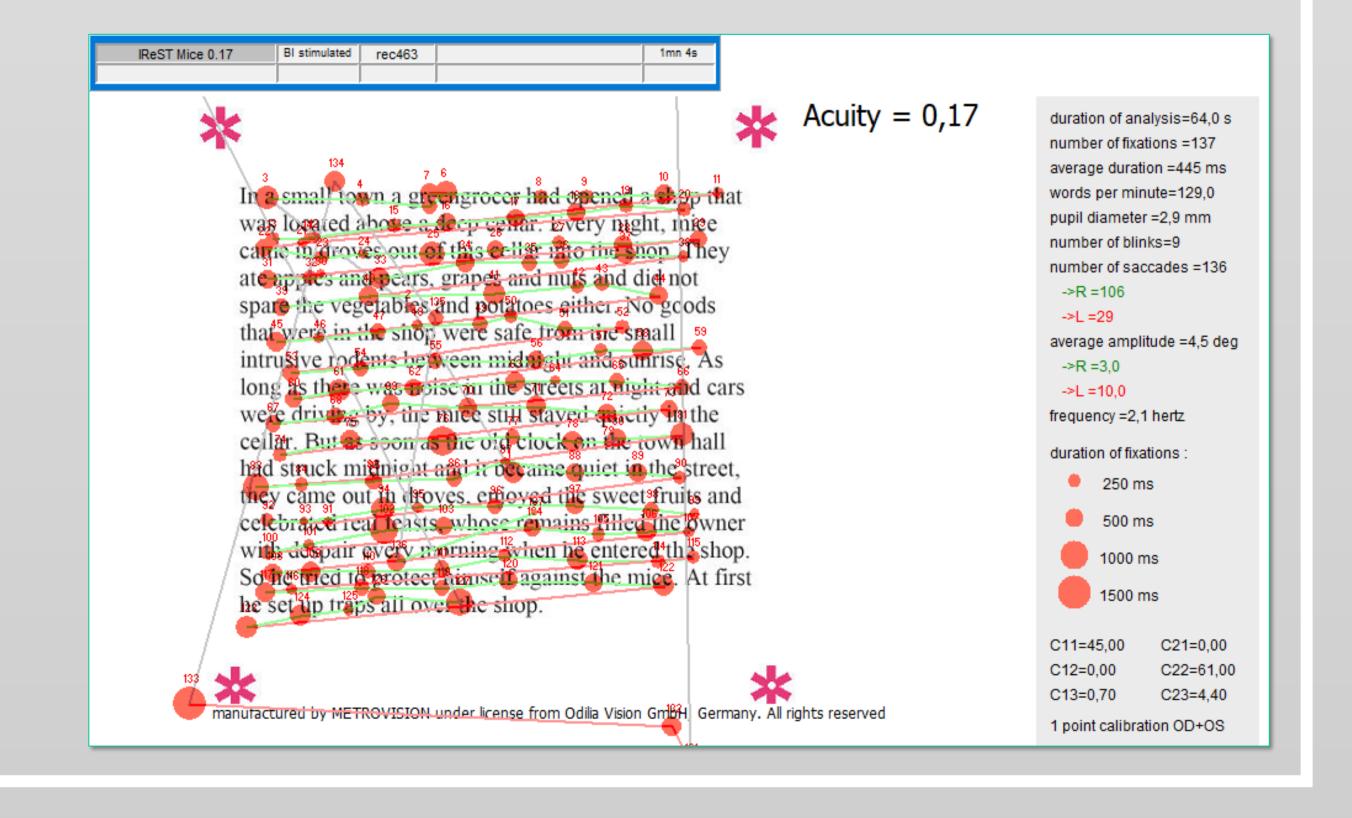
- 200Hz camera for the analysis of response time and saccade velocity,
- non invasive, easy setting,
- simple calibration,
- binocular or monocular,
- automated analysis of nystagmus (frequency and amplitude), pursuits (gain) and saccades (velocity, latency)





### Eye gaze strategy

- uses the international IReST reading test combined with eye movement recording,
- automated measurement of reading speed, number and duration of fixations,
- 4 different letter sizes,
- 10 different texts with similar difficulty,
- available in 17 different languages.



# Tests for young children

### MonBaby portable flash stimulator

#### Key points:

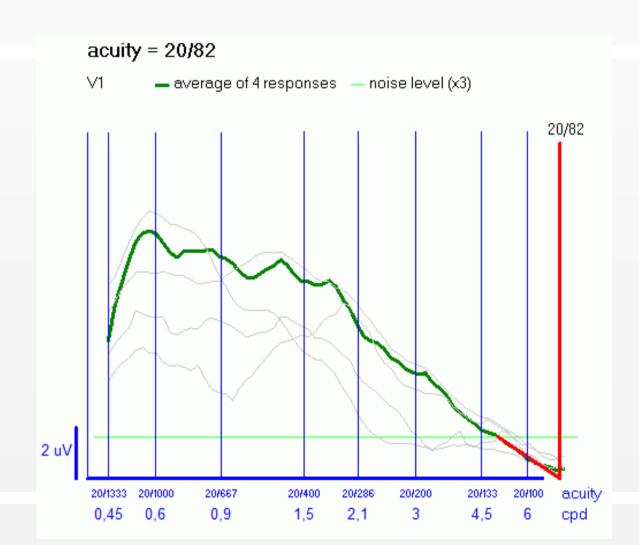
- Standard test with flash ERG and VEP
- Can be used in children and patients in lying position



### Sweep VEP exam

#### Key points:

Rapid, objective estimation of visual acuity



### Baby vision exam

### Key points:

 Estimation of visual acuity based on the ability to track a moving pattern



**PVM-YE** 

PVM-PU

**PVM-SA** 

**PVM-EN** 

# Examinations and options

Vision electrophysiology exams		Vision psychophysic exams	
<ul> <li>Flash and pattern ERG and VEP exam</li> <li>Sensory EOG exam</li> <li>Multifocal ERG and VEP exam</li> </ul>	PVM-EL PVM-ES PVM-MU	<ul> <li>Visual field exam         <ul> <li>(automated static &amp; dark adapted chromatic perimetry)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	PVM-CV
<ul><li>Sweep VEP exam</li><li>Multifrequency VEP exam</li></ul>	PVM-SS PVM-ST	<ul> <li>Visual field PRO exam         (Goldmann, Blue/Yellow perimetry)     </li> </ul>	PVM-CW
		<ul> <li>Contrast sensitivity exam</li> </ul>	PVM-SC
		<ul> <li>Dark adaptometry exam (dark adaptometry, FST and PAT)</li> </ul>	PVM-AO
Options		<ul> <li>Visual aptitude exam         (Landolt rings, ETDRS, glare test, color te     </li> </ul>	PVM-AC
• Electric table	HVM-TABLE	<ul> <li>Attention visual field exam</li> </ul>	PVM-UF
<ul> <li>Additional camera for distance tests</li> </ul>	HVM-CAMERA	<ul> <li>Macular pigments exam</li> </ul>	PVM-PI
<ul> <li>Set of large field refractive lenses</li> <li>High speed camera (200Hz)</li> <li>Video and eye movement recording</li> </ul>	HVM-OPTI HVM-camera-200 PVM-CF	Metamorphopsia exam	PVM-ME
(during visual field and other exams)		Eye movement exams	
		<ul> <li>Electro-nystagmography exam</li> </ul>	PVM-EO

Video-oculography exam

Scan path analysis exam

Pupillometry exam

Baby vision exam

# Specifications

	Moncy	MonPack  MonP	MonBaby  Victorial Control Con
Eye-screen distance (cm)	30	30 and up	10
Ganzfeld stimulus color	White Blue 447 nm (CR) Amber 590 nm Red 655 nm (CR)	White Blue 465nm Green 525nm Red 619nm	White Blue 460nm Red 635nm
Maximum ganzfeld luminance (cd.m <sup>-2</sup> )	White = $1400$ Blue = $60$ Amber = $350$ Red = $160$	White = $810$ Blue = $64$ Green = $510$ Red = $240$	30
Maximum ganzfeld flash strength (cd.s.m <sup>-2</sup> ) with 5 ms flash	White = $10$ Blue = $0.3$ Amber = $1.75$ Red = $0.8$	White = $40$ Blue = $3.6$ Green = $29$ Red = $14$	30
Ganzfeld dynamic range (dB)  Ganzfeld flash duration (ms)	60 (steps of 0.5 dB) 95 (CR, steps of 0.5 dB) 2 and up	70 (steps of 0.5 dB)  2 and up	35 (steps of 5dB) 5
Spot stimulus size	I to V	I to V	NA
Spot stilliants size  Spot spatial range (degrees)	Up=60 Down=70 Temporal=105 Nasal=70	Up=30 Down=30 Temporal = 80 Nasal=80	NA
Spot position resolution (degrees)	0.1	0.1	NA
Spot stimulus color	White, Blue 440nm Red 610nm (PRO) 5 dichroic filters (CR)	White, Blue, Green, Red	NA
Spot max luminance (cd.m <sup>-2</sup> )	3200	120	NA
Spot dynamic range (dB)	75 Na A	20000	NA
Glare test luminance (cd.m <sup>-2</sup> )  Pattern stimulation  resolution	NA NA	20000 1024x768 pix 0.21 mm	NA NA
Apparatus dimensions (cm)	W = 62 $H = 74$ $D = 35$	W = 46 $H = 54$ $D = 37$	W = 24 $H = 16$ $D = 5$
Apparatus weight (kg)	23	25	0.94
Apparatus electrical supply	230V 1.8A or 110V 3.6A 50 or 60Hz	230V 0.7A, 110V 1.4A 50 or 60Hz	12V from MonPackONE

#### Notes:

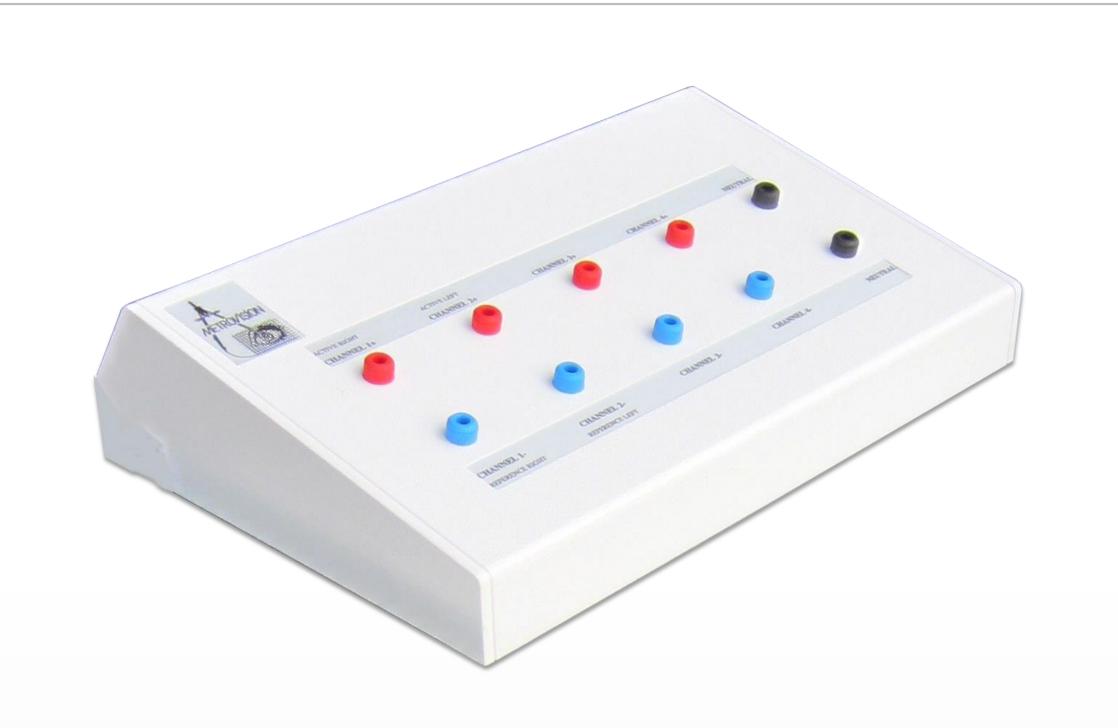
NA = not available PRO = Professional version

1 dB = 0.1 log units I to V = Goldmann stimulus sizes

CR = Clinical Research version

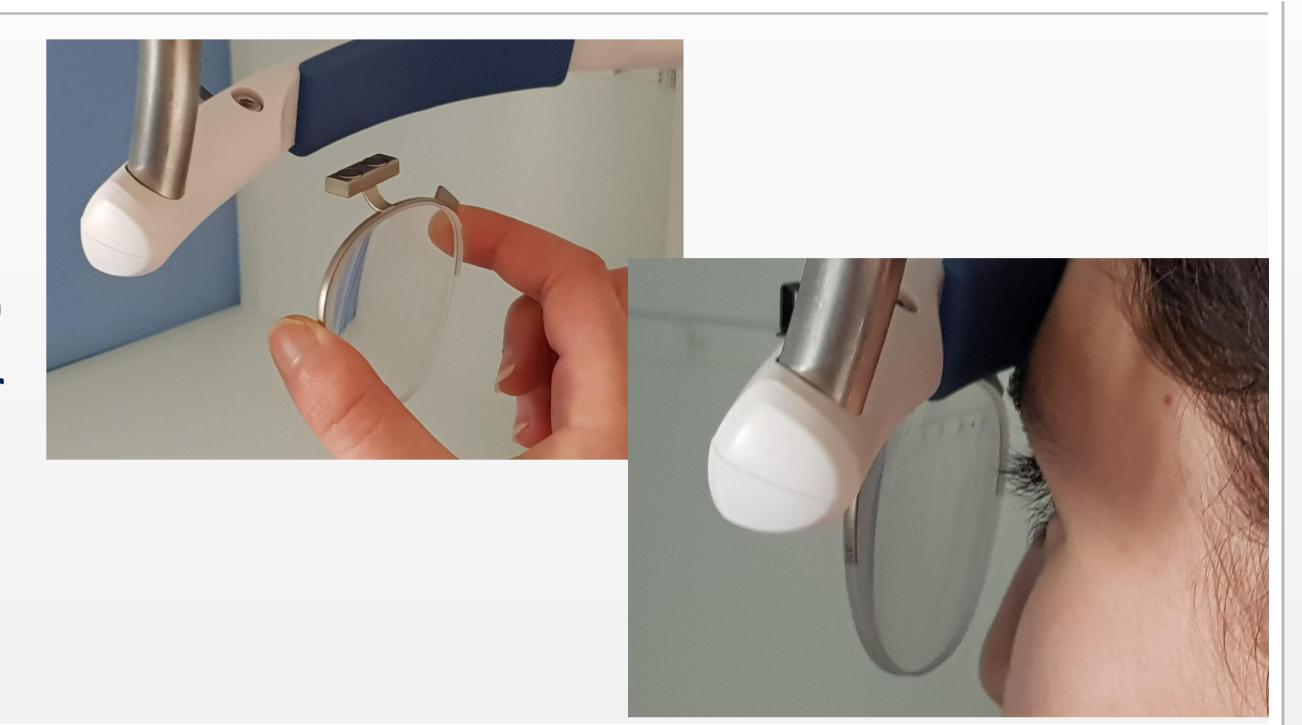
### Bioelectric amplifiers

- 2, 4 or 5 channels,
- High performances (input noise < 0.5  $\mu$ V pp, CMRR > 115 dB, input impedance> 200 Mohms)
- Optoelectronic isolation,
- Automated control of electrode impedances.



### Correction of refractive errors

A set a large field lenses (55 mm in diameter) prevents errors resulting from the lens rim or lens misalignment in visual field perimetry and multifocal ERG exams.

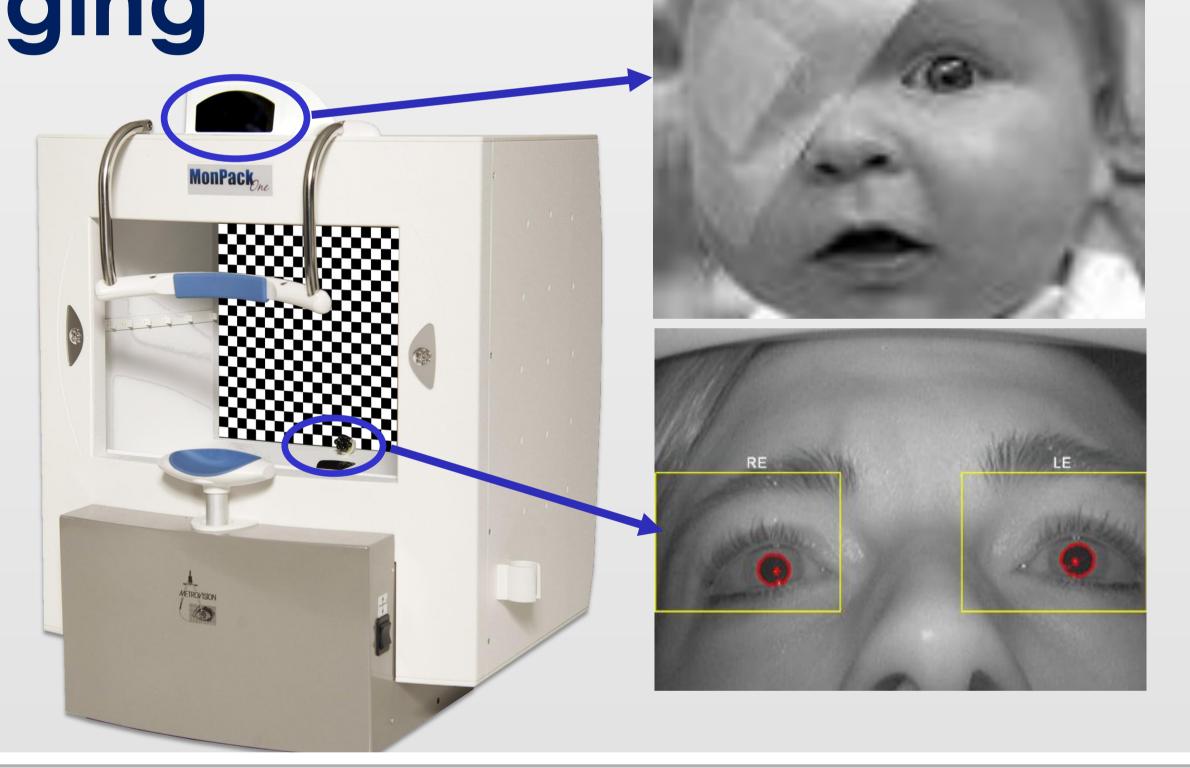


Fixation control and video imaging

All stimulators are equipped with a near-infrared (940nm) camera for monitoring fixation and pupil size.

Video and eye movements can be recorded during exams.

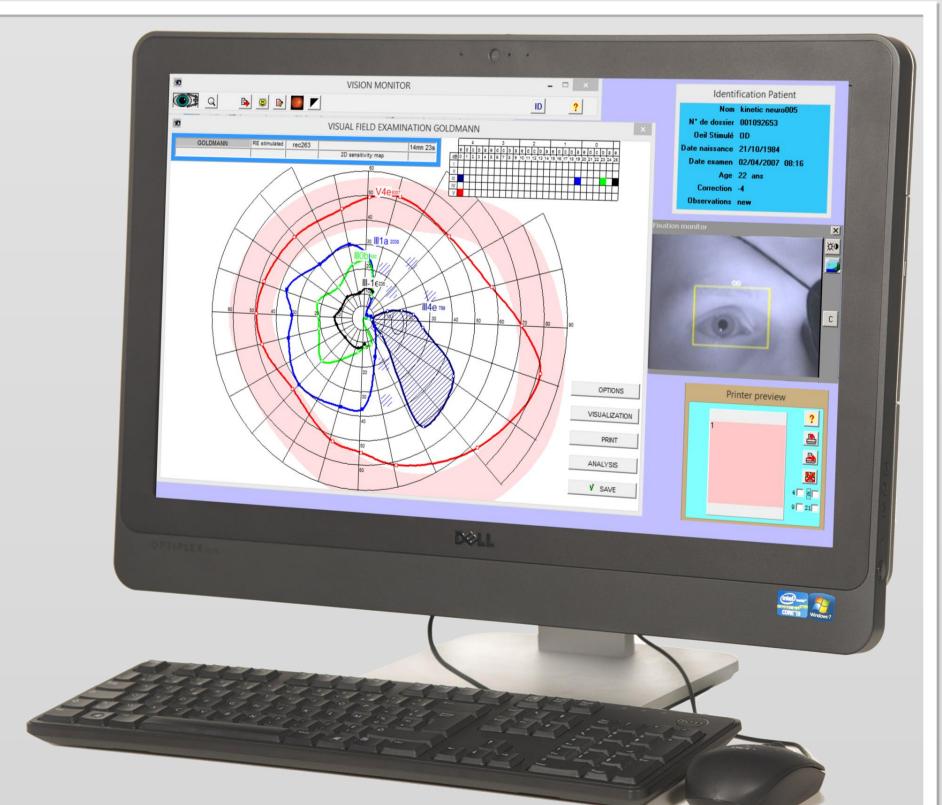
On the MonPackONE stimulator a second camera is proposed for distance tests (1 m).



### Computer networking

The Vision Monitor is controlled from a standard PC operating under Windows 10 or 11.

It can be connected to a computer network allowing the access to results from a work station and their exportation under **PDF** or **DICOM** formats.



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